

# Forest restoration, biodiversity and ecosystem services

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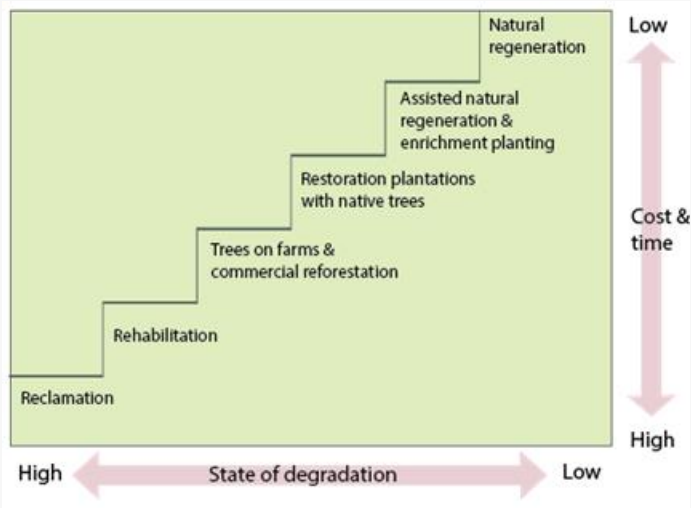
Prof. dr Koen Kramer – WFC. 02-05-2022  
Land Life Company  
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forest restoration in the face of climate change:

*if you do what you did you don't get what you got*

**establishment conditions differ ->**  
consider regeneration strategy

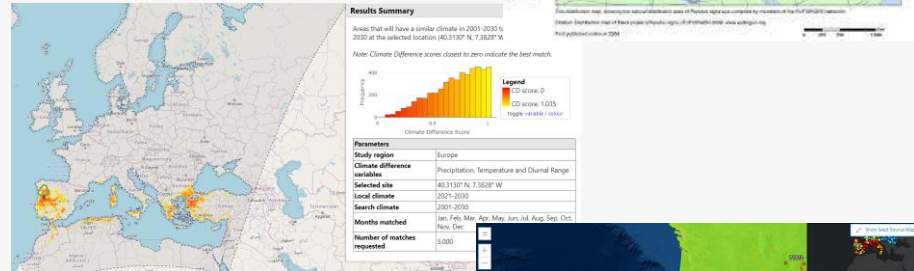


**climatic conditions differ ->**  
consider:

species distribution

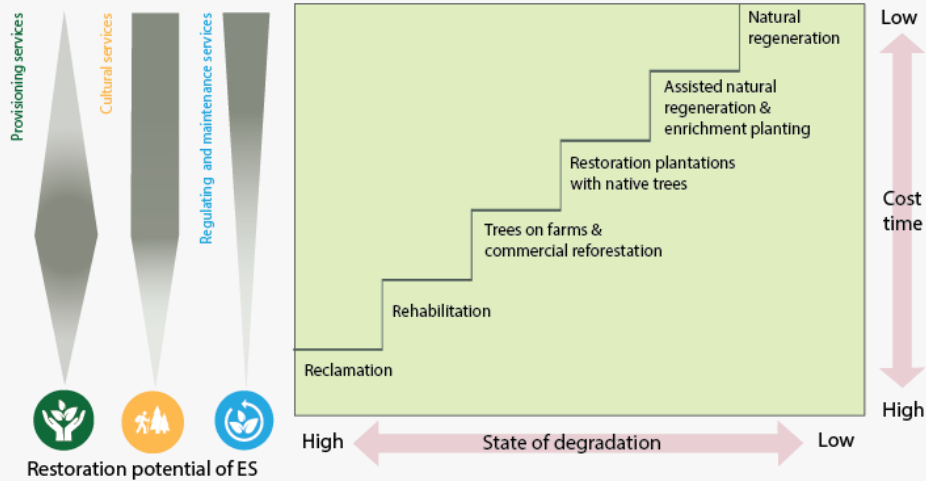
climate matching: provenance selection

Populus nigra

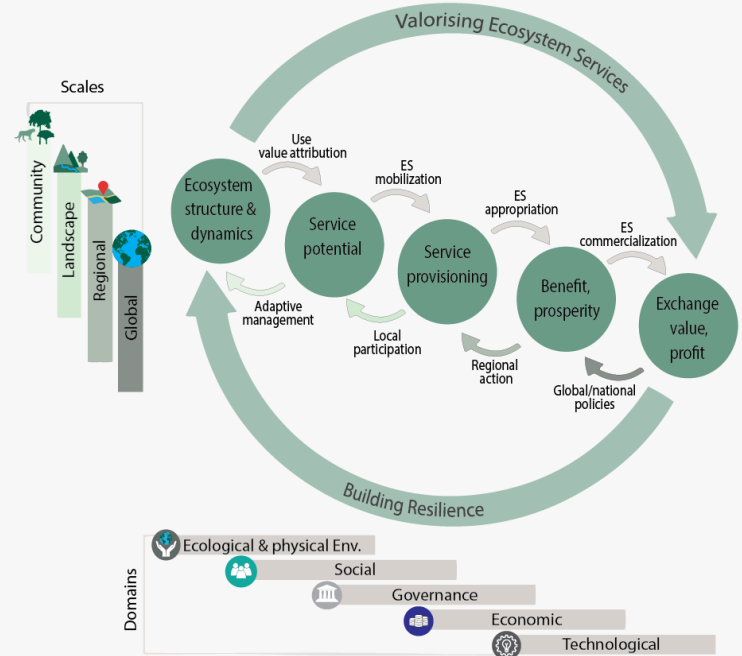


seed sources

# jointly value multiple ecosystem services



e.g.: develop CO<sub>2</sub> sequestration equivalents for ecosystem service supply (for some of the supportive, provisioning, regulating services)  
in analogy of CO<sub>2</sub>E – CO<sub>2</sub> radiative forcing equivalents

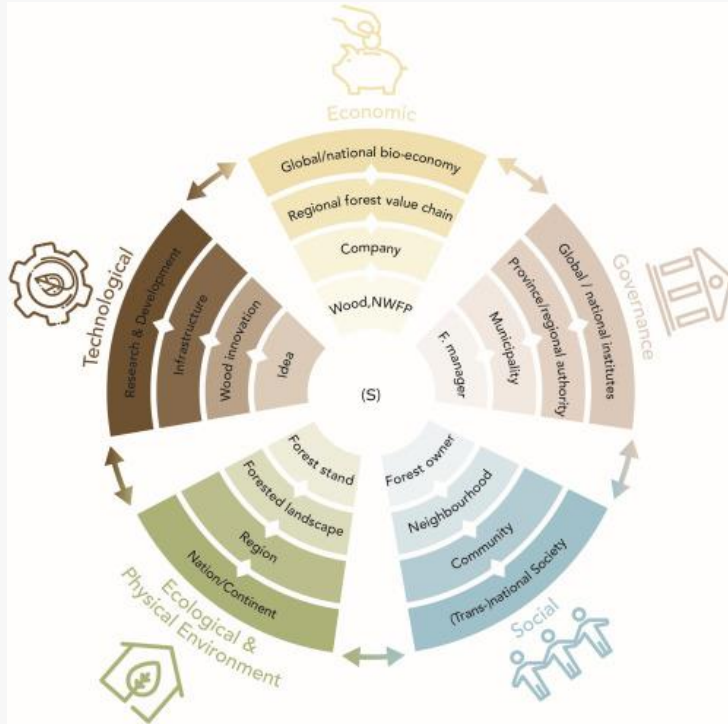


Forest Ecosystem Service Supply Cascade

Haines-Young & Potschin (2010); Kramer et al. (2022)



# develop and apply multi-stakeholder forest ecosystem service supply stress test



Resilience Rosetta



One Earth

Gold Standard  
for the Global Goals  
1 ton of  
CO<sub>2</sub> offset

CellPress  
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## Perspective Roadmap to develop a stress test for forest ecosystem services supply

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## *needs:*

1. multiple forest restoration goals (beyond C)
  2. integrated ES valuation: synergies and trade-offs between services & disservices
  3. multiple-stakeholder assessment approaches
- accepted models on species distributions + climate change impacts
  - agreed method for seed sampling; location of provenances and seed gardens
  - data sources & models for assessment of indicators for stress test for forest ecosystem service supply